

**POLITEKNIK KESEHATAN TANJUNGKARANG**

**JURUSAN KEPERAWATAN  
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**Asuhan Keperawatan Perioperatif Pada Pasien Apendisitis Perforasi Dengan Tindakan Laparotomi Di Ruang Operasi Rumah Sakit Bhayangkara Bandar Lampung**

xii + 67 halaman, 14 tabel, 1 gambar, 5 lampiran

**ABSTRAK**

Apendisitis merupakan salah satu penyebab nyeri abdomen akut yang paling sering terjadi. Komplikasi yang membahayakan adalah perforasi karena dapat menyebabkan sepsis. Data Kementerian Kesehatan RI pada tahun 2013, sekitar 6% dari jumlah penduduk di Indonesia atau sekitar 179.000 orang menderita apendisitis. Data Riskesdas menunjukkan prevalensi penderita apendisitis di Provinsi Lampung tahun 2018 sebanyak 1.292 penderita. Di Bandar Lampung pada tercatat sebanyak 495 penderita. Tujuan dari penulisan laporan ini adalah menggambarkan pelaksanaan asuhan keperawatan perioperatif pada pasien apendisitis perforasi dengan tindakan laparotomi di Ruang Operasi Rumah Sakit Bhayangkara Bandar Lampung. Metode pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah observasi, wawancara, pemeriksaan fisik, dan studi dokumentasi. Subjek dalam laporan ini adalah pasien apendisitis yang menjalani tindakan pembedahan laparotomi.

Berdasarkan hasil pengkajian dirumuskan tiga diagnosa keperawatan sebagai berikut, pre operasi: ansietas, intra operasi: resiko perdarahan, dan post operasi: nyeri akut. Rencana keperawatan ditegakkan berdasarkan diagnosa yang dirumuskan. Implementasi tindakan dilakukan sesuai dengan intervensi keperawatan, baik secara mandiri maupun kolaboratif dengan tim operasi sehingga tujuan rencana tercapai. Evaluasi diagnosa keperawatan pada pre operasi masalah ansietas belum teratasi, pada intra operasi resiko perdarahan tidak terjadi, dan pada post operasi adalah nyeri akut. Diharapkan untuk melakukan prosedur asuhan keperawatan sesuai standar proses asuhan keperawatan baik saat pre operasi, intra operasi, dan post operasi pada pasien yang menjalani tindakan pembedahan khususnya laparotomi.

Kata kunci : Apendisitis, Laparotomi, Asuhan Keperawatan Perioperatif  
Pustaka : 26 (2000-2019)

**HEALTH POLYTECHNIC OF TANJUNGKARANG**

**NURSING MAJOR**

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**Nurse Professional Final Project Report, July 2021**

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**Perioperative Nursing Care for Perforated Appendicitis Patients with Laparotomy in Surgery Room Bhayangkara Hospital Bandar Lampung**  
Xii + 67 pages, 14 tables, 1 picture, and 5 attachments

**ABSTRACT**

*Appendicitis is one of the most common causes of acute abdominal pain. A dangerous complication is a perforation because it can cause sepsis. Data from Health ministry of the Republic of Indonesia in 2013, about 6% of total population in Indonesia or about 179,000 peoples suffered from appendicitis. Riskesdas data shows the prevalence of appendicitis sufferers in Lampung Province in 2018 as many as 1,292 patients. In Bandar Lampung as many as 495 were recorded. The purpose of writing this report is to describe the implementation of perioperative nursing care in patients with perforated appendicitis with laparotomy in the surgery room bhayangkara hospital, Bandar Lampung. The data collection methods used were observation, interviews, physical examinations, and documentation studies. The subjects in this report are appendicitis patients who underwent laparotomy surgery.*

*Based on the results of the study, three nursing diagnoses were formulated as follows, preoperative: anxiety, intraoperative: bleeding risk , and postoperative: acute pain. The nursing plan is established based on the formulated diagnosis. The implementation of the action is carried out following the nursing interventions, both independently and collaboratively with the operating team, so that the plan's objectives are achieved. Evaluation of nursing diagnoses in the pre operative anxiety problem hasn't been resolved, in intra operative the risk of bleeding doesn't occur, and in post operative is acute pain. It is expected to carry out nursing care procedures according to the standard nursing care process both preoperatively, intraoperatively, and postoperatively in patients surgery, especially laparotomy.*

**Key word** : Appendicitis, Laparotomy, Perioperative Nursing Care  
**Reference** : 26 (2000 – 2019)