

KEMENTRIAN KESEHATAN REPUBLIK INDONESIA
POLTEKKES KEMENKES TANJUNG KARANG
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“Hubungan Pengetahuan, Sikap Penjamah Makanan Jajanan Anak Sekolah Serta Fasilitas Sanitasi Dengan Higiene Sanitasi Kantin Sekolah Pada Sekolah Dasar Di Kota Metro Tahun 2024”

xiv+ 48 Halaman, 10 Tabel, 2 Gambar, 6 Lampiran

ABSTRAK

Kantin Sekolah merupakan salah satu upaya penyelenggaraan makanan bagi warga sekolah. Faktor yang mempengaruhi kondisi higiene sanitasi makanan di kantin sekolah adalah pengetahuan, sikap dan perilaku penjamah makanan di kantin sekolah serta fasilitas sanitasi yang tersedia di kantin sekolah. Berdasarkan data dari dinas kesehatan kota metro tahun 2023 dari 77 sekolah dasar di Kota Metro yang memiliki kantin sebanyak 43 kantin sekolah dasar dimana terdapat 41% kantin yang sehat, dan 59 % kantin tidak sehat.

Tujuan penelitian ini untuk mengetahui gambaran fasilitas sanitasi kantin sekolah dasar serta hubungan fasilitas sanitasi dengan pengetahuan, sikap perilaku penjamah makanan di kantin sekolah dasar sehingga terwujud hygiene sanitasi kantin sekolah.

Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini mencakup pengumpulan data primer dan sekunder Jenis Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif dengan rancangan potong lintang (cross sectional).

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan gambaran kantin sekolah dasar di kota Metro di dapat 67,4% kantin yang sehat, dan 32,6 % kantin tidak sehat. Kesimpulan penelitian ini ada hubungan pengetahuan penjamah makanan jajanan anak di kantin sekolah dasar dengan perilaku penjamah makanan dengan p value 0,018 α (0,05), ada hubungan sikap penjamah makanan jajanan anak sekolah di kantin sekolah dasar dengan perilaku penjamah dengan p value 0,010 α (0,05) , makanan sehingga terwujud higiene sanitasi kantin sekolah , ada hubungan tersedianya fasilitas sanitasi kantin sekolah dasar dengan perilaku penjamah makanan dengan p value 0,003 α sehingga terwujud higiene sanitasi kantin. Saran yang diberikan adalah upaya peningkatan perilaku higiene penjamah makanan serta memperbaiki/menyediakan fasilitas sanitasi pada kantin sekolah dasar.

Kata Kunci : Pengetahuan, Sikap, Fasilitas Sanitasi, Higiene Sanitasi Kantin
Daftar Bacaan : 27 (2010 – 2024)

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“The Relationship Between Knowledge, Attitudes of Food Handlers, and Sanitation Facilities with the Hygiene and Sanitation of School Canteens in Elementary Schools in Metro City in 2024”

xiv+ 48 Pages, 10 Tables, 2 Figures, 6 Attachments

ABSTRACT

The school canteen is one of the efforts to provide organized food services for school residents. Several factors influence the hygiene and sanitation conditions of food in school canteens, including the knowledge, attitudes, and behavior of food handlers, as well as the availability of sanitation facilities. According to data from the Metro City Health Office in 2023, out of 77 elementary schools in Metro City with canteens, 43 have canteens. Of these, 41% are categorized as healthy canteens, while 59% are considered unhealthy. The purpose of this study was to determine the description of elementary school canteen sanitation facilities and the relationship between sanitation facilities and knowledge, attitudes and behavior of food handlers in elementary school canteens so that school canteen sanitation hygiene is realized. The method used in this study includes collecting primary and secondary data. This type of research is quantitative research with a cross-sectional design. The results of the study showed that 67.4% of elementary school canteens in Metro City were categorized as healthy, while 32.6% were categorized as unhealthy. The study concluded that there is a significant relationship between the knowledge of snack food handlers and their behavior in elementary school canteens ($p\text{-value} = 0.018$, $\alpha = 0.05$). Additionally, there is a significant relationship between the attitudes of snack food handlers and their behavior ($p\text{-value} = 0.010$, $\alpha = 0.05$). Furthermore, there is a significant relationship between the availability of sanitation facilities in elementary school canteens and the behavior of food handlers ($p\text{-value} = 0.003$, $\alpha = 0.05$), which supports the realization of proper sanitation and hygiene in school canteens. Based on these findings, it is recommended to make continuous efforts to improve the hygiene-related behavior of food handlers and to enhance or provide adequate sanitation facilities in elementary school canteens.

Keywords : Knowledge, Attitude, Sanitation Facilities, Canteen Sanitation Hygiene

Reading List : 27 (2010 – 2024)