

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adiputra, I. M. S., Trisnadewi, N. W., Oktaviani, N. P. W., Munthe, S. A., Hulu, V. T., Budiastutik, I., ... & Suryana, S. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Yayasan Kita Menulis.
- Agung, W. K., & Zarah, P. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Yogyakarta: Pandiva Buku.
- Apan, A., & Apan, Ö. C. (2014). *Complications in spinal anaesthesia. Topics in spinal anaesthesia*. IntechOpen, 139-58.
- Ayala Maayan-Metzger, M. D., Schushan-Eisen, I., Todris, L., Etchin, A., & Kuint, J. (2010). *Maternal hypotension during elective cesarean section and short-term neonatal outcome*. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*, 202(56), e1-5.
- Barber, E. L., Lundsberg, L. S., Belanger, K., Pettker, C. M., Funai, E. F., & Illuzzi, J. L. (2011). *Indications contributing to the increasing cesarean delivery rate*. *Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 118(1), 29-38.
- Betrán, A. P., Ye, J., Moller, A. B., Zhang, J., Gülmezoglu, A. M., & Torloni, M. R. (2016). *The Increasing Trend in Caesarean Section Rates: Global, Regional and National Estimates: 1990-2014*. *PLoS ONE*, 11(2), e0148343.
- Biricik, E., & Ünlügenç, H. (2021). *Vasopressors for the treatment and prophylaxis of spinal induced hypotension during caesarean section*. *Turkish Journal of Anaesthesiology and Reanimation*, 49(1), 3.
- BKKBN, BPS, and Kemenkes RI. 2018. "Indonesian Health Demographic Survey." Usaid, 1-606.  
<https://ekoren.bkkbn.go.id/wpcontent/uploads/2018/10/Laporan-SDKI2017-WUS.pdf>
- Brant, H. A. (1966). *Blood loss at caesarean section*. *BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology*, 73(3), 456-459.
- Boyle, A., Reddy, U. M., Landy, H. J., Huang, C. C., Driggers, R. W., & Laughon, S. K. (2013). *Primary cesarean delivery in the United States*. *Obstetrics and gynecology*, 122(1), 33.
- Butterworth, J. F., Mackey, D. C., & Wasnick, J. D. (2013). *Morgan & Mikhail's clinical anesthesiology* (Vol. 15). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Cantwell, R., Clutton-Brock, T., Cooper, G., Dawson, A., Drife, J., Garrod, D., ... & Springett, A. (2011). *Saving mothers' lives: reviewing maternal deaths to make motherhood safer: 2006-2008. The eighth report of the*

*confidential enquiries into maternal deaths in the United Kingdom*. BJOG: an international journal of obstetrics and gynaecology, 118, 1-203.

Chumpathong, S., Chinachoti, T., Visalyaputra, S., & Himmunngan, T. (2006). *Incidence and risk factors of hypotension during spinal anesthesia for cesarean section at Siriraj Hospital*. J Med Assoc Thai, 89(8), 1127-32.

Chusnah, L. (2021). *Hubungan Usia Dengan Kejadian Hipotensi Pada Pasien Dengan Spinal Anestesi Di Instalasi Bedah Sentral RSUD Bangil*.

Cunningham, Leveno, Bloom, Dashe, Hoffman, Casey, & Spong. (2018). *Williams Obstetric (25th ed.)*. McGraw-Hill Global Education Holding

Departemen Kesehatan RI. (2009). *Pedoman Pelayanan Antenatal di Tingkat Pelayanan Dasar*. Jakarta: Depkes RI

Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi Lampung, 2019. *Profil Kesehatan Lampung*. Lampung.

Duke, J. (2013). *Secrets Anesthesia. Edisi ke-4*. Philadelphia: Molby Elsevier.

Fakherpour, A., Ghaem, H., Fattahi, Z., & Zaree, S. (2018). *Maternal and anaesthesia-related risk factors and incidence of spinal anaesthesia-induced hypotension in elective caesarean section: A multinomial logistic regression*. Indian Journal of Anaesthesia, 62(1), 36.

Favarel-Garrigues, J. F., Sztark, F., Petitjean, M. E., Thicoipe, M., Lassie, P., & Dabadie, P. (1996). *Hemodynamic effects of spinal anesthesia in the elderly: single dose versus titration through a catheter*. Anesthesia & Analgesia, 82(2), 312-316.

Ferré, F., Martin, C., Bosch, L., Kurrek, M., Lairez, O., & Minville, V. (2020). *Control of spinal anesthesia-induced hypotension in adults*. Local and regional anesthesia, 13, 39.

Fikran, Z., Tavianto, D., & Maskoen, T. T. (2016). *Perbandingan Efek Pemberian Cairan Kristaloid Sebelum Tindakan Anestesi Spinal (Preload) dan Sesaat Setelah Anestesi Spinal (Coload) terhadap Kejadian Hipotensi Maternal pada Seksio Sesarea*. Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif, 4(2), 124-130.

Fox, NS, Bhavsar, V., Saltzman, DH, Rebarber, A., & Chasen, ST (2009). . *Influence of Maternal Body Mass Index on the Clinical Estimation of Fetal Weight in Term Pregnancies*. Obstet Gynecol, 113 (3), 641-645.

Gaba, D.M., Fish, K.J., Howard, S.K., Burden, A. (2015). *Crisis Management In Anesthesiology 2nd ed*. USA: Elsevier.

Gibbons, L., Belizán, J. M., Lauer, J. A., Betrán, A. P., Merialdi, M., & Althabe, F. (2010). *The global numbers and costs of additionally needed and*

*unnecessary caesarean sections performed per year: overuse as a barrier to universal coverage.* World health report, 30(1), 1-31.

- Goel, K., Luthra, N., Goyal, N., Grewal, A., & Taneja, A. (2021). *Comparison of norepinephrine and phenylephrine infusions for maintenance of haemodynamics following subarachnoid block in lower segment caesarean section.* Indian Journal of Anaesthesia, 65(8), 600.
- Hadzic, A. (Ed.). (2017). *Hadzic's textbook of regional anesthesia and acute pain management* (p. 1536). 2nd ed. New York, USA: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Harnowo. 2013. *Seri Kesehatan Ibu dan Anak Masa Kehamilan dan Persalinan.* Jakarta: Alex Media.
- Harten, J. M., Boyne, I., Hannah, P., Varveris, D., & Brown, A. (2005). *Effects of a height and weight adjusted dose of local anaesthetic for spinal anaesthesia for elective Caesarean section.* Anaesthesia, 60(4), 348-353.
- Hofhuizen, C., Lemson, J., Snoeck, M., & Scheffer, G. J. (2019). *Spinal anesthesia-induced hypotension is caused by a decrease in stroke volume in elderly patients.* Local and regional anesthesia, 12, 19.
- Huang, Y. Y., & Chang, K. Y. (2021). *Sensory block level prediction of spinal anaesthesia with 0.5% hyperbaric bupivacaine: a retrospective study.* Scientific Reports, 11(1), 1-6.
- Jadon, A. (2010). *Complications of regional and general anaesthesia in obstetric practice.* Indian journal of anaesthesia, 54(5), 415.
- Jauniaux, E., & Grobman, W. (Eds.). (2016). *Textbook of caesarean section.* Oxford University Press.
- Kee, W. D. N. (2010). *Prevention of maternal hypotension after regional anaesthesia for caesarean section.* Current Opinion in Anesthesiology, 23(3), 304-309.
- Kemenkes, R. I. (2018). *Laporan Nasional Riset Kesehatan Dasar.* Kementerian Kesehatan RI, 203.
- Khairani, C. (2021). *Hubungan Indeks Massa Tubuh Dengan Kejadian Hipotensi Pada Pasien Spinal Anestesi Di RSUD Cilacap* (Doctoral dissertation, Poltekkes Kemenkes Yogyakarta).
- Kinsella, S. M., Carvalho, B., Dyer, R. A., Fernando, R., McDonnell, N., Mercier, F. J., ... & Consensus Statement Collaborators. (2018). *International consensus statement on the management of hypotension with vasopressors during caesarean section under spinal anaesthesia.* Obstetric Anesthesia Digest, 38(4), 171-172.

- Kujovich, J. L. (2004). *Hormones and pregnancy: thromboembolic risks for women*. *British journal of haematology*, 126(4), 443-454.
- Lapum, J. L., Verkuyl, M., & Garcia, W. (2017). *Vital Sign measurement Across the Lifespan- 1st Canadian Edition*. OpenStax Anatomy and Physiology
- Latief, S. A., Suryadi, K. A., & Dachlan, M. R. (2009). *Petunjuk praktis anesthesiologi. Edisi kedua*. Jakarta: bagian anesthesiologi dan terapi intensif FKUI.
- Lee, J. E., George, R. B., & Habib, A. S. (2017). *Spinal-induced hypotension: Incidence, mechanisms, prophylaxis, and management: Summarizing 20 years of research*. *Best Practice & Research Clinical Anaesthesiology*, 31(1), 57-68.
- Lewar, E. I., Sanjaya, D. A., & Putra, I. G. A. S. (2018). *Criteria for Patients using Crystalloid and Colloid Fluids in Sectio Caesaria*. *Jurnal Kesehatan Primer*, 3(2), 124-130.
- Masturoh, I., & Anggita, N. (2018). *Metodologi penelitian kesehatan*. Jakarta: Pusat Pendidikan Sumber Daya Manusia Kesehatan, 307.
- Mulroy, M.F., Bernards, C.M., McDonald, S.B., Salinas, F.V. (2009). *A Practical Approach to Regional Anesthesia 4th ed*. Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer Health.
- Nadine, E. C (2018). *Pengaruh teknik relaksasi napas dalam terhadap penurunan skala nyeri pasien Sectio caesarea di ruang delima RSIA Anugerah Medical Center kota Metro*.
- Neal, Joseph., James, P.R. (2013). *Complication in Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine*. Philadelphia: Lippincot Williams & Wilkins
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2003). *Pendidikan dan perilaku kesehatan*.
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2018). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. PT Rineka Cipta.
- Nursalam, S. (2013). *Metodologi penelitian ilmu keperawatan pendekatan praktis*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Parwati, Dewi. 2019. "Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Persalinan Seksio Sesarea Di RSUD Kabupaten Mamuju" 1: 87-94.
- Parwatiningsih, S. A., Yunita, F. A., Dewi, N., & Hardiningsih. (2021). *Asuhan Kebidanan Persalinan dan Bayi Baru Lahir*. Jejak Publisher.

- Pratiwi, F. A. (2021). *Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Hipotensi Pada Pasien Intra Operasi Menggunakan Teknik Regional Anestesi* (Doctoral Dissertation, Poltekkes Kemenkes Yogyakarta).
- Puspitasari, A. I. (2019). *Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Kejadian Hipotensi Pada Pasien Dengan Spinal Anestesi Di RSUD Dr. Soeradji Tirtonegoro Klaten* (Doctoral Dissertation, Poltekkes Kemenkes Yogyakarta).
- Raj, P. Prithvi. (2013). *Clinical Practice Of Regional Anesthesia*. Churchill : Livingstone
- Ramesh. (2012). *Pediatric Intensive Care-Update*. Indian:J.Aneaesth. 47:338-344
- Ranasinghe, C., Gamage, P., Katulanda, P., Andraweera, N., Thilakarathne, S., & Tharanga, P. (2013). *Relationship between body mass index (BMI) and body fat percentage, estimated by bioelectrical impedance, in a group of Sri Lankan adults: a cross sectional study*. BMC Public Health, 13(1), 1-8.
- Rangarajan, D., & Howell, P. (2016). *Anaesthesia for caesarean section*. Textbook of Caesarean Section, 99.
- Razali, R., Kulsum, K., Jasa, Z. K., Indirayani, I., & Safira, M. (2021). *Profil pasien Sectio caesarea di rumah sakit umum daerah dr. Zainoel Abidin Banda Aceh tahun 2019*. Jurnal Kedokteran Syiah Kuala, 21(1).
- Rehatta, N. M., Hanindito, E., Tantri, A. R., Redjeki, I. S., Soenarto, R. F., Bisri, D. Y., Musba, A. M. T., & Lestari, M. I. (2019). *Anestesiologi dan Terapi Intensif (1st ed.)*. Jakarta: PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Robyn Horsager-Boehrer, M. D. (2018, May 27). *Having a C-section? What pregnant women should know | Your Pregnancy Matters | UT Southwestern Medical Center*. UTSouthwestern Medical Center. <https://utswmed.org/medblog/c-section-what-to-know/>
- Salman, O. H., & Yehia, A. H. (2014). *Randomized double-blind comparison of intravenous ephedrine and hydroxyethyl starch 6% for spinal-induced hypotension in elective cesarean section*. Ain-Shams Journal of Anaesthesiology, 7(2), 221.
- Sativa, G., & Cahyani, R. D. (2011). *Pengaruh indeks massa tubuh wanita pada saat persalinan terhadap keluaran maternal dan perinatal di RSUP Dr. Kariadi periode tahun 2010*. Core. 2011; 26: 9.
- Savitri, M., Lubis, A., & Mursin, C. (2018). *Penurunan Kadar Laktat pada Pemberian Norepinefrin dengan Plasebo dan Norepinefrin dengan Adjuvan Vasopresin pada Pasien Syok Septik*. Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif, 6(1), 49-54.

- Shin, B. S., Ko, J. S., Gwak, M. S., Yang, M., Kim, C. S., Hahm, T. S., ... & Kim, G. S. (2008). *The effects of prehydration on the properties of cerebrospinal fluid and the spread of isobaric spinal anesthetic drug*. *Anesthesia & Analgesia*, 106(3), 1002-1007.
- Shin, B. S., Ko, J. S., Gwak, M. S., Yang, M., Kim, C. S., Hahm, T. S., ... & Kim, G. S. (2008). *The effects of prehydration on the properties of cerebrospinal fluid and the spread of isobaric spinal anesthetic drug*. *Anesthesia & Analgesia*, 106(3), 1002-1007.
- Simin, A., Naghipour, B., HOJJAT, P., FARZIN, H., SAEEDE, M., & POUYA, H. (2018). *Effect of Position during Induction of Spinal Anaesthesia for Caesarean Section on Maternal Haemodynamic: Randomised Clinical Trial*. *Journal of Clinical & Diagnostic Research*, 12(2).
- Steer, P. J. (2016). *Prevention and management of post-operative caesarean section complications*. *Textbook of Caesarean Section*, 117.
- Soenarto, R. F., & Chandra, S. (2012). *Buku Ajar Anestesiologi*. Departemen Anestesiologi dan Intensif care Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia/ RS Cipto Mangunkusumo, Jakarta.
- Soenarjo, Jatmiko H. (2013). *Anestesiologi*. Semarang: Bagian Anestesiologi dan Terapi Intensif Fakultas Kedokteran UNDIP/RSUP Dr. Kariadi Semarang.
- Soltanifar, S., & Russell, R. (2012). *The National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (NICE) guidelines for caesarean section, 2011 update: implications for the anaesthetist*. *International journal of obstetric anesthesia*, 21(3), 264-272.
- Somboonviboon, W., Kyokong, O., Charuluxananan, S., & Narasethakamol, A. (2008). *Incidence and risk factors of hypotension and bradycardia after spinal anesthesia for cesarean section*. *Medical journal of the Medical Association of Thailand*, 91(2), 181.
- Sultan, A. A., Tata, L. J., West, J., Fiaschi, L., Fleming, K. M., Nelson-Piercy, C., & Grainge, M. J. (2013). *Risk factors for first venous thromboembolism around pregnancy: a population-based cohort study from the United Kingdom*. *Blood, The Journal of the American Society of Hematology*, 121(19), 3953-3961.
- Tanambel, P., Kumaat, L., & Lalenoh, D. (2017). *Profil Penurunan Tekanan Darah (hipotensi) pada Pasien Sectio caesarea yang Diberikan Anestesi Spinal dengan Menggunakan Bupivakain*. *Jurnal e-Clinic (eCl)* . 5:1.

- Taufik M., Induniasih., Maryana. (2017). *Faktor Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Kejadian Hipotensi Pada Anestesi Spinal RSUD KRT Setjonegoro Wonosobo*. Skripsi. Poltekkes Kemenkes Yogyakarta.
- Wang, H. Z., Chen, H. W., Fan, Y. T., Jing, Y. L., Song, X. R., & She, Y. J. (2018). *Relationship between body mass index and spread of spinal anesthesia in pregnant women: A randomized controlled trial*. *Medical Science Monitor: International Medical Journal of Experimental and Clinical Research*, 24, 6144.
- Whitlock, E. L. dan Pardo Jr., M. C. (2018) *Choice of Anesthetic Technique, Basic Anesthesia*. doi: 10.1016/j.bja.2018.01.006
- Yenni Z, dkk, (2014). *Indeks Massa Tubuh Awal Kehamilan Ibu sebagai Indikator yang Paling Berperan terhadap Kenaikan Berat Badan Ibu Selama Hamil* ([journal.fk.unpad.ac.id/index.php/mkb/article/view/847/pdf](http://journal.fk.unpad.ac.id/index.php/mkb/article/view/847/pdf))
- Zhang, J., Troendle, J., Reddy, U. M., Laughon, S. K., Branch, D. W., Burkman, R., ... & Learman, L. A. (2010). *Contemporary cesarean delivery practice in the United States*. *Obstet Gynecol*, 203(326), e1-10.
- Zhang, N., He, L., & Ni, J. X. (2017). *Level of sensory block after spinal anesthesia as a predictor of hypotension in parturient*. *Medicine*, 96(25).