

POLITEKNIK KESEHATAN TANJUNGPUR
PRODI KEPERAWATAN KOTABUMI
Laporan Tugas Akhir, 2023

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Asuhan Keperawatan Gawat Darurat Gangguan Kebutuhan Oksigenasi Pada Tn.S dengan Kasus Pneumonia Di Instalasi Gawat Darurat RSUD Handayani Kotabumi Tanggal 26 November 2022

xv + 48 Halaman, 6 Tabel, 2 Gambar

RINGKASAN

Pneumonia adalah penyakit infeksi akut yang mengenai jaringan (paru-paru) tepatnya di alveoli yang disebabkan oleh beberapa mikroorganisme seperti virus, bakteri, jamur, maupun mikroorganisme lainnya. Perawat berperan dalam melakukan asuhan keperawatan pada pasien pneumonia meliputi usaha promotif, preventif dan kuratif salah satunya upaya untuk memenuhi kebutuhan oksigen.

Tujuan penulisan laporan tugas akhir ini memberikan gambaran asuhan keperawatan pasien pada kasus Pneumonia dengan gangguan kebutuhan oksigenasi tentang pengkajian, diagnosa, rencana, implementasi dan evaluasi di RSUD Handayani Kotabumi Lampung Utara pada tanggal 26 November 2022. Hasil pengkajian pada Tn.S nafasnya terasa sesak, batuk berdahak, terdapat sputum, nyeri pada dada. Diagnosa keperawatan yang muncul adalah bersihan jalan nafas, pola nafas tidak efektif, nyeri akut. Adapun SLKI yaitu bersihan jalan nafas, tingkat nyeri serta SIKI manajemen jalan napas, manajemen nyeri. Implementasi dilakukan sesuai dengan rencana keperawatan.

Evaluasi yang didapatkan selama 3 jam tidak semua masalah teratasi pada diagnosa bersihan jalan nafas, nyeri akut teratasi sebagian. Adapun saran untuk lahan praktik RSUD Handayani Kotabumi Kabupaten Lampung Utara dapat memantau dokumentasi keperawatan secara kontinyu karena terdapat data yang tidak lengkap serta memperhatikan dan membuat rentang waktu dalam intervensi serta implementasi keperawatan.

Kata kunci : asuhan keperawatan, pneumonia, kebutuhan oksigenasi

Sumber bacaan : 27 (2011 – 2022)

TANJUNGPURANG HEALTH POLYTECHNIC
KOTABUMI NURSING STUDY PROGRAM
Final Project Report, 2023

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*Emergency Nursing Care of Interruption of Oxygenation Needs in Tn.S With
Pneumonia Cases at the Emergency Installation of RSUD Handayani Kotabumi
on 26 November 2022*

xv + 48 Pages, 6 Tables, 2 Figures

ABSTRACT

Pneumonia is an acute infectious disease that affects the tissues (lungs) precisely in the alveoli caused by several microorganisms such as viruses, bacteria, fungi, and other microorganisms. Nurses play a role in carrying out nursing care for pneumonia patients including promotive, preventive and curative efforts, one of which is an effort to meet oxygen needs.

The purpose of writing this final project report is to provide an overview of patient nursing care in cases of pneumonia with impaired oxygenation needs regarding assessment, diagnosis, planning, implementation and evaluation at Handayani Hospital, Kotabumi, North Lampung on November 26 2022. The results of the study were obtained from Mr. S saying that his breath felt short, coughed up phlegm, there was sputum, pain in the chest. So that the emerging nursing diagnoses are airway clearance, ineffective breathing pattern, acute pain. The SLKI are airway clearance, breathing patterns, pain levels and SIKI effective coughing exercises, airway management, pain management. Implementation is carried out according to the nursing plan.

Evaluation obtained for 3 days not all problems resolved in the diagnosis of airway clearance, ineffective breathing patterns, acute pain partially resolved. As for the suggestions for the practice area of the Handayani General Hospital, Kotabumi, North Lampung Regency, it can monitor nursing documentation continuously because there is incomplete data and pay attention to and make timeframes for nursing interventions and implementation.

Keywords: nursing care, pneumonia, need for oxygenation

Reference : 27 (2011 – 2022)