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Asuhan Keperawatan Perioperatif Pada Pasien Peritonitis Dengan Tindakan Laparotomi Di Ruang OK Rumah Sakit Airan Raya Lampung Selatan

xix+ 86 halaman, 19 tabel, 1 gambar dan 3 lampiran

ABSTRAK

Peritonitis adalah peradangan peritoneum merupakan penyulit berbahaya yang dapat terjadi dalam bentuk akut maupun kronis. Menurut WHO angka kejadian peritonitis mencapai 5,9 juta kasus di dunia. Indonesia mempunyai angka kejadian yang tinggi untuk peritonitis, sebanyak 7% dari total seluruh penduduk Indonesia atau sekitar 179.000 jiwa. Sebagian besar pasien peritonitis mendapatkan tatalaksana bedah berupa laparotomi eksplorasi. Tujuan umum laporan ini untuk menggambarkan pelaksanaan asuhan keperawatan perioperatif dengan tindakan laparotomi atas indikasi peritonitis di Ruang OK Rumah Sakit Airan Raya Lampung Selatan. Penyusunan laporan tugas akhir ini menggunakan teknik pengambilan data dengan observasi, wawancara, pemeriksaan fisik, dan studi dokumentasi. Berdasarkan hasil pengkajian dirumuskan beberapa diagnosa keperawatan sebagai berikut: pre operasi: ansietas, intra operasi: resiko perdarahan, dan post operasi: nyeri akut. Rencana keperawatan yang ditetapkan berdasarkan diagnosa keperawatan yang dirumuskan. Implementasi tindakan dilakukan sesuai intervensi keperawatan yang ditetapkan pada Ny. N secara mandiri maupun kolaboratif dalam tim operasi sehingga tujuan rencana tindakan tercapai. Evaluasi setiap diagnosa keperawatan didapatkan sebagai berikut, tahap pre operasi masalah ansietas belum teratasi. Tahap intra operasi risiko perdarahan tidak terjadi. Tahap post operasi nyeri berkurang. Diharapkan untuk melakukan prosedur asuhan keperawatan sesuai dengan standar proses keperawatan baik saat pre operasi, intra operasi maupun post operasi khususnya pada pasien dengan tindakan operasi laparotomi.

Kata Kunci : Laparotomi, Peritonitis, Asuhan Keperawatan Perioperatif
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Perioperative Nursing Care for Peritonitis Patients with Laparotomy in Surgery Installation Room Airan Raya South Lampung in 2020

xix+ 86 pages, 19 tables, 1 picture and 3 attachments

ABSTRACT

Peritonitis is peritoneum inflammation which dangerous complication that occur in acute and chronic forms. According to WHO, the incidence of peritonitis reached 5.9 million cases in the world. Indonesia has high incidence of peritonitis, as many as 7% of the total population of Indonesia or around 179,000 people. Most peritonitis patients have surgical management with exploratory laparotomy. The general purpose of this report is to describe the implementation of perioperative nursing care to peritonitis patient with laparotomy in Surgery Installation Room Airan Raya Hospital, South Lampung. Data collection techniques used by observation, interview, physical examination, and documentation study. Based on the results of the study, several nursing diagnoses were found as follows: pre-operative: anxiety, intraoperative: risk of bleeding, and post-operative: acute pain. The nursing plan was done based on the nursing diagnoses planned. The implementation of the action is carried out in accordance with the nursing orders determined by Ny. N independently and collaboratively in the operations team so that the objectives are achieved Evaluation of nursing diagnosis is obtained as follows, the preoperative stage of anxiety problems has not been resolved. The intra-operative stage the risk of bleeding doesn't occur. The postoperative stage of acute pain was reduced. Hope to all nurses to carry out nursing care procedures appropriate with the standards of the nursing process in pre-operative, intra-operative and post-operative especially in laparotomy patients.

Keywords: Laparotomy, Peritonitis, Perioperative Nursing Care
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