

**POLITEKNIK KESEHATAN TANJUNGPINANG
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**Asuhan Keperawatan Perioperatif Pada Pasien Tumor Mediastinum Dengan
Tindakan Bronkoskopi Di RSUD JENDRAL AHMAD YANI METRO
Tahun 2022**

xv + 88 halaman, 31 tabel, 5 gambar, dan 6 lampiran

ABSTRAK

Berdasarkan hasil data di ruang operasi RSUD Jendral Ahmad Yani Metro pasien dengan tumor mediastinum yang dilakukan tindakan bronkoskopi dalam 1 tahun terakhir sebanyak 8 orang. Tujuan penulisan LTA ini untuk menggambarkan pelaksanaan asuhan keperawatan perioperatif pada pasien tumor mediastinum dengan tindakan bronkoskopi di RSUD Jendral Ahmad Yani Metro. Metode yang digunakan penerapan asuhan keperawatan perioperatif dan yang menjadi subyek asuhan keperawatan adalah satu pasien dengan tumor mediastinum yang menjalankan tindakan bronkoskopi. Pengumpulan data menggunakan format asuhan keperawatan, dilaksanakan di ruang paru dan ruang operasi RSUD Jendral Ahmad Yani Metro. Hasil pengkajian yang ditemukan pada pre operasi pasien sesak napas dan nyeri dada. Pada intra pasien mendapatkan general anastesi sehingga terjadi penumpukkan secret dan memungkinkan terjadi risiko pendarahan, saat post operasi pasien sesak napas dan merasa khawatir akan hasil dan akibatnya. Intervensi yang dilakukan manajemen jalan napas, manajemen nyeri, pencegahan pendarahan, reduksi ansietas, teknik relaksasi napas dalam, memposisikan semi fowler dan self healing. Setelah dilakukan tindakan, didapatkan hasil pola napas belum teratasi, nyeri menurun, bersihan jalan napas teratasi, risiko pendarahan tidak terjadi ansietas teratasi. Disarankan dalam memberikan asuhan keperawatan dapat memperhatikan kondisi secara keseluruhan baik fisik maupun psikologis pasien.

Kata Kunci : Bronkoskopi, Tumor Mediastinum, Asuhan Keperawatan Perioperatif

Referensi :38 (2010-2022)

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**Perioperative Nursing Care for Patients with Mediastinal Tumors with
Bronchoscopy at JENDRAL AHMAD YANI METRO Hospital in 2022**

xv + 88 Pages, 31 tables, 5 pictures, dan 6 attachments

ABSTRACT

Based on the results of the data in the operating room of RSUD Jendral Ahmad Yani Metro, there were 8 patients with mediastinal tumors who underwent bronchoscopy in the last 1 year. The purpose of writing this LTA is to describe the implementation of perioperative nursing care in patients with mediastinal tumors with bronchoscopy at the General Hospital Ahmad Yani Metro. The method used in the implementation of perioperative nursing care and the subject of nursing care was one patient with a mediastinal tumor who underwent bronchoscopy. The data collection used the nursing care format, carried out in the pulmonary and operating rooms of the General Ahmad Yani Metro Hospital. The results of the assessment were found in preoperative patients with shortness of breath and chest pain. In intra-patients receiving general anesthesia so that there is a buildup of secrets and there is a risk of bleeding, post-operatively the patient is short of breath and is worried about the results and consequences. Interventions include airway management, pain management, bleeding prevention, anxiety reduction, deep breathing relaxation techniques, semi-Fowler's position and self-healing. After the procedure, the results of the breathing pattern have not been resolved, pain decreases, airway clearance is resolved, the risk of bleeding does not occur, anxiety is resolved. It is recommended in providing nursing care to pay attention to the overall condition of the patient's physical and psychological.

Keywords : Bronchoscopy, Mediastinal Tumors, Perioperative Nursing

Reference : 38 (2010-2022)