

**POLITEKNIK KESEHATAN TANJUNGPINANG**  
**JURUSAN KESEHATAN GIGI**  
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**GAMBARAN PENGETAHUAN IBU HAMIL TENTANG  
ASUPAN GIZI YANG BAIK UNTUK PEMBENTUKKAN DAN  
PERKEMBANGAN GIGI ANAK**

xv + 38 halaman, 4 gambar, 1 tabel

**ABSTRAK**

Pembentukan benih gigi sudah dimulai sejak janin berusia 6 minggu dalam kandungan ibu sampai beberapa tahun setelah lahir. Pembentukan struktur gigi yang sehat dan sempurna didukung oleh asupan gizi yang cukup. Berbagai asupan gizi sangat penting dalam proses pembentukan dan perkembangan gigi, baik gigi susu maupun gigi tetap. Penelitian kepustakaan ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui gambaran pengetahuan ibu hamil tentang asupan gizi yang baik untuk pembentukan dan perkembangan gigi anak. Hasil penelitian berdasarkan studi kepustakaan penelitian – penelitian terdahulu didapatkan bahwa dari penelitian Ajeng Surtikasari (2016) dari 38 orang ibu hamil didapatkan ada 34 orang ibu hamil yang kurang pengetahuannya tentang asupan gizi untuk kualitas gigi yang baik pada anak. Kemudian dari penelitian Krismantoro (2018) dari 36 ibu hamil didapatkan hasil kriteria baik jumlah responden 0 orang, kriteria sedang jumlah responden 4 orang, dan kriteria kurang jumlah responden 32 orang.

Saran adalah perlu ditingkatkan upaya promotif dari petugas kesehatan untuk terus memberikan penyuluhan dan pemahaman tentang asupan gizi yang baik pada ibu hamil untuk pembentukan dan perkembangan gigi anak.

**Kata kunci** :Pengetahuan, Asupan gizi, ibu hamil, Odontogenesis  
**Daftar Bacaan** : 26 (1981-2019)

**POLYTECHNIC OF HEALTH TANJUNGKARANG  
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**DESCRIPTION OF THE KNOWLEDGE OF PREGNANT WOMEN  
ABOUT GOOD NUTRITION FOR THE FORMATION AND  
DEVELOPMENT OF CHILDREN'S DENTAL**

xv + 38 pages, 4 pictures, 1 table

**ABSTRACT**

The formation of teeth has started since the fetus was 6 weeks old in the mother's womb until several years after birth. The formation of a healthy and perfect tooth structure is supported by adequate nutritional intake. Various nutritional intake is very important in the process of forming and developing teeth, both baby teeth and permanent teeth. This literature study aims to describe the knowledge of pregnant women about good nutritional intake for the formation and development of children's teeth. The results of the study were based on literature studies of previous studies, it was found that from the research of Ajeng Surtikasari (2016) of 38 pregnant women, it was found that 34 pregnant women lacked knowledge of nutritional intake for good tooth quality in children. Then from the research of Krismantoro (2018) from 36 pregnant women, the results of the criteria for both the number of respondents were 0 people, the criteria were being the number of respondents was 4 people, and the criteria for lack of respondents were 32 people.

Researcher's suggestion is that it is necessary to increase the promotional efforts of health workers to continue to provide counseling and understanding of good nutritional intake for pregnant women for the formation and development of children's teeth.

**Key words** : Knowledge, nutritional intake, pregnant women, Odontogenesis

**Reading List** : 26 (1981-2019)