

**POLITEKNIK KESEHATAN TANJUNGPUR
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**ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PERIOPERATIF PASIEN DENGAN
DIAGNOSA FISTULA UMBILIKAL DENGAN TINDAKAN
OPERASI LAPARATOMI DI RUMAH SAKIT BHAYANGKARA
BANDAR LAMPUNG TAHUN 2021**

ix + 71 halaman, 21 tabel, 1 gambar, 5 lampiran

ABSTRAK

Keperawatan perioperatif adalah istilah yang digunakan untuk menggambarkan keragaman fungsi keperawatan yang berkaitan dengan pengalaman pembedahan pasien. Salah satu penyebab dari fistula yaitu karena kongenital. Menurut *World Health Organization* (WHO) menyebutkan dari 2,68 juta kematian, 11,3% disebabkan oleh kongenital Berdasarkan hasil data bulan Januari-Juli didapatkan data pembedahan fistula umbilikal di RS Bhayangkara 1 pasien dari jumlah 330 pembedahan. Penyusunan laporan tugas akhir ini bertujuan untuk menggambarkan pelaksanaan asuhan keperawatan perioperatif dengan tindakan laparotomi dengan indikasi fistula umbilikal. Metode penelitian, melakukan pendekatan asuhan keperawatan perioperatif, berfokus pada kasus fistula umbilikal dengan tindakan operasi laparotomi di RS Bhayangkara Bandar Lampung . Proses keperawatan perioperatif meliputi tahap pengkajian sampai dengan evaluasi. Hasil pembahasan asuhan keperawatan perioperatif didapatkan pada fase pre ditemukan masalah nyeri akut dan ansietas, fase intra ditemukan resiko cedera dan fase post operasi didapatkan resiko hipotermia. Setelah diberikan tindakan keperawatan dan evaluasi pada perioperatif (pre, intra dan post operasi) masalah keperawatan nyeri akut, ansietas, resiko cedera, resiko hipotermia perioperatif teratasi. Saran kepada RS Bhayangkara Bandar Lampung agar meningkatkan dan memfasilitasi kinerja perawat dalam merawat pasien pasca operasi.

Kata Kunci : Keperawatan Perioperatif , Fistula Umbilikal, Asuhan Keperawatan Perioperatif

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**POLYTECHNIC OF HEALTH TANJUNGPUR
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***PERIOPERATIVE NURSING CARE OF PATIENTS WITH THE
DIAGNOSIS OF UMBILICAL FISTULA WITH LAPARATOMY
OPERATION IN THE BHAYANGKARA HOSPITAL
BANDAR LAMPUNG 2021***

ix + 71 pages, 21 tables, 1 pictures, 5 attachments

ABSTRACT

Perioperative nursing is a term used to describe the diversity of nursing functions related to the patient's surgical experience. One of the causes of fistula is because it is congenital. According to the World Health Organization (WHO), out of 2.68 million deaths, 11.3% were caused by congenital. The preparation of this final project report aims to describe the implementation of perioperative nursing care with laparotomy for indications of umbilical fistula. The research method, using a perioperative nursing care approach, focuses on cases of umbilical fistula with laparotomy surgery at Bhayangkara Hospital, Bandar Lampung. The perioperative nursing process includes the assessment stage to evaluation. The results of the discussion of perioperative nursing care were found that in the pre phase, acute pain and anxiety problems were found, the intra phase was found to be at risk of injury and in the postoperative phase, the risk of hypothermia was found. After being given nursing actions and perioperative evaluation (pre, intra and postoperative) nursing problems of acute pain, anxiety, risk of injury, risk of perioperative hypothermia were resolved. Suggestions to Bhayangkara Hospital Bandar Lampung to improve and facilitate the performance of nurses in caring for postoperative patients.

Keywords : Perioperative Nursing, Umbilical Fistula, Perioperative Nursing

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