

**POLITEKNIK KESEHATAN TANJUNGPURUN**

**JURUSAN KESEHATAN GIGI**

**Karya Tulis Ilmiah, 21 Desember 2023**

ANNISA FIKA SEPTISA

**GAMBARAN STATUS KARIES GIGI PADA ANAK BERKEBUTUHAN KHUSUS DI SLB PKK Provinsi Lampung TAHUN 2023**

xv+37 lembar, 7 tabel, 2 gambar, 7 lampiran

**ABSTRAK**

Karies gigi merupakan penyakit gigi dan mulut yang sering ditemukan di seluruh lapisan masyarakat termasuk pada anak berkebutuhan khusus. Beberapa penelitian menyebutkan bahwa tingginya angka karies gigi pada anak berkebutuhan khusus seperti tunarungu, tunadaksa dan tunagrahita, disebabkan karena memiliki keterbatasan dalam melakukan aktivitas sehari-hari.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui bagaimana gambaran status karies gigi pada anak berkebutuhan khusus. Indeks yang umum digunakan untuk menilai status karies ialah indeks DMF-T. Penelitian ini dilakukan pada anak berkebutuhan khusus umur 13-15 tahun di SLB PKK Provinsi Lampung dengan jumlah sampel 47 siswa.

Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan sampel teknik Degree of Variability. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan status karies gigi pada anak berkebutuhan khusus di SLB PKK Provinsi Lampung dengan indeks DMF-T sebesar 1,2 termasuk kategori rendah.

Kata kunci : Karies gigi dan anak berkebutuhan khusus

Daftar bacaan : 31 ( 1995– 2023 )

**TANJUNG KARANG HEALTH POLYTECHNIC**  
**DEPARTEMENT OF DENTAL HEALTH**  
**Scientific Writing, 21 desember 2023**

ANNISA FIKA SEPTISA

**DESCRIPTION OF THE STATUS OF DENTAL CARIES IN CHILDREN**  
**WITH SPECIAL NEEDS IN SLB PKK Lampung Province, 2023**

xv+37sheets, 7 tables, 2 figures, 7 attachments

**ABSTRACT**

Dental caries is a dental and oral disease that is often found in all levels of society, including in children with special needs. Several studies state that the high rate of dental caries in children with special needs, such as the deaf, physically disabled entally retarded, is caused by having limitations in carrying out daily activities.

This study aims to find out what the status of dental caries is in children with special needs. The index commonly used to assess caries status is the DMF-T index. This research was conducted on children with special needs aged 13-15 years at SLB PKK Lampung Province with a sample size of 47 students.

The sampling technique uses the DegreeofVariability sample technique. The results of the study showed that the dental caries status of children with special needs in SLB PKK Lampung Province with a DMF-T index of 1.2 was in the low category.

Key words : Dental caries and children with special needs

Reading List : 31 (1995 – 2023 )