

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbas, R., Chakkour, M., Dine, EZH., Obaseki, FE., Obeid, TS., Jezzini, A., Ghssein, G., Ezzeddine, Z. General Overview of *Klebsiella pneumoniae*: Epidemiology and the Role of Siderophores in Its Pathogenicity. *Biology* 2024. 13, 78.
- Almirall, J., Serra, PM., Bolibar, I., Balasso, V. Risk Factors for Community Acquired Pneumonia in Adults: A Systematic Review of Observational Studies. *Respiration*. 2017;94(3):299-311
- Ashurt, JV., & Dawson, A. *Klebsiella pneumoniae*. 2023 Jul 20. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK519004/> Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2023 Jan-. [Accessed May 20, 2024].
- Brady, FM., Jamal, Z., Pervin, N. *Acinetobacter*. 2023. Aug 8. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK430784/> Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing;2023 Jan-. [Accessed May 20, 2024]
- Cala, C., Amodio, E., Di Carlo, E., Virruso, R., Fasciana, T., Giammanco, A. Biofilm production in *Staphylococcus epidermidis* strains, isolated from the skin of hospitalized patients: genetic and phenotypic characteristics. *New Microbiology*. 2015 Oct;38(4):521-9.
- Cheung, YCG., Bae, SJ., Otto, M. 2021. Patogenicity and Virulence of *Staphylococcus aureus*. 12(1):547-569.
- Dinas Kesehatan Kota Metro. 2021. *Profil Kesehatan Kota Metro 2021*. Metro, Lampung.
- Eltwisy, HO., Twisy, HO., Hafez, MH., Sayed, IM., El-Mokhtar, MA. Clinical Infections, Antibiotic Resistance, and Pathogenesis of *Staphylococcus haemolyticus*. *Microorganisms*. 2022 May 31;10(6):1130.
- Fathin, A., & Kusumawati, L. 2022. Pola Resistensi Antibiotik Pada Pasien Dewasa yang Menderita Pneumonia di RS Usu Periode Januari 2017 Desember 2018. *Jurnal Fusion*, 2(02), 363-374.
- Gedefie, A., Demsis, W., Ashagrie, M., Kassa, Y., Tesfaye, M., Tilahun, M. & Sahle, Z. (2021). *Acinetobacter baumannii* biofilm formation and its role in disease pathogenesis: a review. *Infection and drug resistance*, 3711 -3719.
- Henig, O., Kaye, K. S. 2017., Bacterial Pneumonia in Older Adults. *Infect Dis Clin North Am*, vol. 31 (4), pp.689-713.
- J. Vandepitte, at all, 2017. *Prosedur Laboratorium Dasar untuk Bakteriologi Klinik*, diterjemahkan oleh Lyana Setiawan, Jakarta, 143 halaman.

- Joko, S, 2010. Herbal Penyembuh Gangguan Sistem Pernapasan, Yogyakarta: B First, 616 halaman.
- Kakoullis, L., Papachristodoulou, E., Chra, P., Panos, G., 2021. Mechanisms of Antibiotic Resistance in Important Gram-Positive and Gram-Negative Pathogens and Novel Antibiotic Solutions. *Journal Antibiotics*, pp. 1-25.
- Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2018. *Laporan Nasional Riskesdas 2018*, Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2022. *Pneumonia Penyebab Utama Kematian Balita*, Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2022. *World Pneumonia Day 2022*, Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2023. *Ayo Sehat*, Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kim, JH., Jo Ara, Jeon, JY., An, S., Lee, MK., Yoon, SS., Choi, YJ. 2019. Nasal Comensal *Staphylococcus Epidermidis* Enhances Interferon- Λ -Dependent Immunity Against Influenza Virus. *Microbiome*. 7:80.
- Mulyana, R., 2019. Terapi Antibiotika pada Pneumonia Usia Lanjut. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas*, 8(1), 172-177.
- Nemeghaire, S., et al., The ecological importance of the *Staphylococcus sciuri* species group as a reservoir for resistance and virulence genes. *Vet. Microbiol.* (2014), j.vetmic.2014.02.005.
- Novalina, D., & Permata SD. (2024). Gambaran Bakteri Gram Positif Dan Gram Negatif Penyebab Pneumonia Pada Pasien Rawat Inap Di Rsud Kota Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Kesehatan Tambusai*, 5(1), 2167–2172.
- Ombelet, S., Natale, A., Ronat, JB., Vandenberg, O., Hardy, L., Jacobs, J. (2021). Evaluation of MicroScan Bacterial Identification Panels for Low Resource Settings. *Diagnostics (Basel, Switzerland)*, 11(2), 349.
- Pokharel, P., Dhakal, S., Dozois, CM. The Diversity of *Escherichia coli* Pathotypes and Vaccination Strategies against This Versatile Bacterial Pathogen. *Microorganisms* 2023, 11, 344.
- Pangandaheng, T; at all, 2023. *Asuhan Keperawatan Medikal Bedah Sistem Respirasi dan Kardiovaskular*, PT. Sonpedia Publishing Indonesia, Jambi.

- Regli, DA., Lavigne, PJ., Pages, MJ. 2019. *Enterobacter spp.* : Update on Taxonomy, Clinical Aspect, and Emerging Antimicrobial Resistance. *Clinical Microbiology Reviews*. Available at: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/31315895/> [Accessed May 20, 2024].
- Roslina, A., & Putri, NT. 2023. Karakteristik Bakteri Penyebab Dan Uji Sensitivitas Antibiotik Pada Pneumonia Nosokomial Di Rsup Haji Adam Malik Medan. *Anatomica Medical Journal|AMJ*, 6(2), 132-148.
- Sattar, SBA., Nguyen, DA., Sharma, S. 2024. *Bacterial Pneumonia*. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK513321/> . Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2024 Jan-. [Accessed May 20, 2024]
- Sijabat, RSA., Arbaningsih, SR., 2021. Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Kejadian Pneumonia Komuniti di RSUD Dr Pirngadi Kota Medan Tahun 2020. *Jurnal Ilmiah Simantek*, 5(2), 112-118.
- Suci, NL. 2020. Pendekatan Diagnosis dan Tata Laksana Pneumonia pada Anak. *Jurnal Kedokteran Nanggore Medan*, 3(1), 30-38.
- Taylor, TA., Unakal, CG. *Staphylococcus aureus Infection*. 2023 Jul 17. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK441868/>. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2023 Jan-. [Accessed May 20, 2024].
- ThanhHa Teknik Co, Ltd. 2020. Produk Microscan Walk Away. Available at: <https://thanhamedical.com/en/product/microscan-walkaway/> [Accessed March 30, 2024].
- Thi Tran, TM., Wibowo, D., Rehm, HAB. 2020. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Biofilms. *Int. j Mol. Sci.* 21 (2020).
- Ulfaturrahmi, 2020. *Gambaran Bakteri Pneumonia Pada Penderita ISPA Di RSUD Ariffin Achmad Pekanbaru*. Karya Tulis Ilmiah, Universitas Perintis Indonesia, Padang.
- Warlem, N., Abdullah, D., Morawati, S., Yasa, Y. F., & Yudistira, R. (2024). Profil Pneumonia Pada Pasien Rawat Inap Paru Rsup M.Djamil. *Nusantara Hasana Journal*, Vol 3 (11), 14-22.
- Wilson, MG., Pandey, S. 2023 *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK557831/>. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2023 Jan-. [Accessed May 20, 2024].
- World Health Organization 2022. Pneumonia in Children. Available at: <https://www.who.int/news-room/factsheets/detail/pneumonia> [Accessed August 26, 2023].