

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adiputra, I. M. S., Trisnadewi, N. W., Oktaviani, N. P. W., Munthe, S. A., Hulu, V. T., Budiastutik, I., ... & Suryana, S. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Yayasan Kita Menulis.
- Agung, W. K., & Zarah, P. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Yogyakarta: Pandiva Buku.
- Biricik, E., & Ünlügenç, H. (2021). *Vasopressors for the treatment and prophylaxis of spinal induced hypotension during caesarean section*. Turkish Journal of Anaesthesiology and Reanimation, 49(1), 3.
- Butterworth, J. F., Mackey, D. C., & Wasnick, J. D. (2013). *Morgan & Mikhail's clinical anesthesiology* (Vol. 15). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Chusnah, L. (2021). *Hubungan Usia Dengan Kejadian Shivering Pada Pasien Dengan Spinal Anestesi Di Instalasi Bedah Sentral RSUD Bangil*.
- Cunningham, Leveno, Bloom, Dashe, Hoffman, Casey, & Spong. (2018). *Williams Obstetric (25th ed.)*. McGraw-Hill Global Education Holding
- Departemen Kesehatan RI. (2009). *Pedoman Pelayanan Antenatal di Tingkat Pelayanan Dasar*. Jakarta: Depkes RI
- Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi Lampung, 2019. *Profil Kesehatan Lampung*. Lampung.
- Duke, J. (2013). *Secrets Anesthesia. Edisi ke-4*. Philadelphia: Mosby Elsevier.
- Fakherpour, A., Ghaem, H., Fattahi, Z., & Zaree, S. (2018). *Maternal and anaesthesia-related risk factors and incidence of spinal anaesthesia-induced hypotension in elective caesarean section: A multinomial logistic regression*. Indian Journal of Anaesthesia, 62(1), 36.
- Ferré, F., Martin, C., Bosch, L., Kurrek, M., Lairez, O., & Minville, V. (2020). *Control of spinal anesthesia-induced hypotension in adults*. Local and regional anesthesia, 13, 39.
- Fikran, Z., Tavianto, D., & Maskoen, T. T. (2016). *Perbandingan Efek Pemberian Cairan Kristaloid Sebelum Tindakan Anestesi Spinal (Preload) dan Sesaat Setelah Anestesi Spinal (Coload) terhadap Kejadian Shivering Maternal pada Seksio Sesarea*. Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif, 4(2), 124-130.
- Gaba, D.M., Fish, K.J., Howard, S.K., Burden, A. (2015). *Crisis Management In Anesthesiology 2nd ed*. USA: Elsevier.

- Goel, K., Luthra, N., Goyal, N., Grewal, A., & Taneja, A. (2021). *Comparison of norepinephrine and phenylephrine infusions for maintenance of haemodynamics following subarachnoid block in lower segment caesarean section*. *Indian Journal of Anaesthesia*, 65(8), 600.
- Hadzic, A. (Ed.). (2017). *Hadzic's textbook of regional anesthesia and acute pain management* (p. 1536). 2nd ed. New York, USA: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Hofhuizen, C., Lemson, J., Snoeck, M., & Scheffer, G. J. (2019). *Spinal anesthesia-induced hypotension is caused by a decrease in stroke volume in elderly patients*. *Local and regional anesthesia*, 12, 19.
- Jauniaux, E., & Grobman, W. (Eds.). (2016). *Textbook of caesarean section*. Oxford University Press.
- Kemenkes, R. I. (2018). *Laporan Nasional Riset Kesehatan Dasar*. Kementerian Kesehatan RI, 203.
- Khairani, C. (2021). *Hubungan Indeks Massa Tubuh Dengan Kejadian Shivering Pada Pasien Spinal Anestesi Di RSUD Cilacap* (Doctoral dissertation, Poltekkes Kemenkes Yogyakarta).
- Kinsella, S. M., Carvalho, B., Dyer, R. A., Fernando, R., McDonnell, N., Mercier, F. J., ... & Consensus Statement Collaborators. (2018). *International consensus statement on the management of hypotension with vasopressors during caesarean section under spinal anaesthesia*. *Obstetric Anesthesia Digest*, 38(4), 171-172.
- Lapum, J. L., Verkuyl, M., & Garcia, W. (2017). *Vital Sign measurement Across the Lifespan- 1st Canadian Edition*. OpenStax Anatomy and Physiology
- Latief, S. A., Suryadi, K. A., & Dachlan, M. R. (2009). *Petunjuk praktis anestesiologi. Edisi kedua*. Jakarta: bagian anestesiologi dan terapi intensif FKUI.
- Lee, J. E., George, R. B., & Habib, A. S. (2017). *Spinal-induced hypotension: Incidence, mechanisms, prophylaxis, and management: Summarizing 20 years of research*. *Best Practice & Research Clinical Anaesthesiology*, 31(1), 57-68.
- Lewar, E. I., Sanjaya, D. A., & Putra, I. G. A. S. (2018). *Criteria for Patients using Crystalloid and Colloid Fluids in Sectio Caesaria*. *Jurnal Kesehatan Primer*, 3(2), 124-130.
- Masturoh, I., & Anggita, N. (2018). *Metodologi penelitian kesehatan*. Jakarta: Pusat Pendidikan Sumber Daya Manusia Kesehatan, 307.

- Neal, Joseph., James, P.R. (2013). *Complication in Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine*. Philadelphia: Lippincot Williams & Wilkins
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2003). *Pendidikan dan perilaku kesehatan*.
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2018). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. PT Rineka Cipta.
- Park, S. (2013). Prediction of hypotension in spinal anesthesia. *Korean Journal of Anesthesiology*, 65(4), 291–292. <https://doi.org/10.4097/kjae.2013.65.4.291>
- Pratiwi, F. A. (2021). *Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Shivering Pada Pasien Intra Operasi Menggunakan Teknik Regional Anestesi* (Doctoral Dissertation, Poltekkes Kemenkes Yogyakarta).
- Puspitasari, A. I. (2019). *Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Kejadian Shivering Pada Pasien Dengan Spinal Anestesi Di RSUD Dr. Soeradji Tirtonegoro Klaten* (Doctoral Dissertation, Poltekkes Kemenkes Yogyakarta).
- Putri, Y. S., Fuadi, I., & Bisri, T. (2016). Efek Penggunaan Leg Wrapping terhadap Kejadian Shivering Selama Anestesi Spinal pada Pasien Seksio Sesarea. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*, 4(3), 191–197. <https://doi.org/10.15851/jap.v4n3.903>
- Raj, P. Prithvi. (2013). *Clinical Practice Of Regional Anesthesia*. Churchilli : Livingstone
- Ranasinghe, C., Gamage, P., Katulanda, P., Andraweera, N., Thilakarathne, S., & Tharanga, P. (2013). *Relationship between body mass index (BMI) and body fat percentage, estimated by bioelectrical impedance, in a group of Sri Lankan adults: a cross sectional study*. *BMC Public Health*, 13(1), 1-8.
- Rangarajan, D., & Howell, P. (2016). *Anaesthesia for caesarean section*. *Textbook of Caesarean Section*, 99.
- Salman, O. H., & Yehia, A. H. (2014). *Randomized double-blind comparison of intravenous ephedrine and hydroxyethyl starch 6% for spinal-induced hypotension in elective cesarean section*. *Ain-Shams Journal of Anaesthesiology*, 7(2), 221.
- Savitri, M., Lubis, A., & Mursin, C. (2018). *Penurunan Kadar Laktat pada Pemberian Norepinefrin dengan Plasebo dan Norepinefrin dengan Adjuvan Vasopresin pada Pasien Syok Septik*. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*, 6(1), 49-54.
- Simin, A., Naghipour, B., Hojjat, P., Farzin, H., Saeede, M., & Pouya, H. (2018). *Effect of Position during Induction of Spinal Anaesthesia for Caesarean*

*Section on Maternal Haemodynamic: Randomised Clinical Trial.* Journal of Clinical & Diagnostic Research, 12(2).

Soenarto, R. F., & Chandra, S. (2012). *Buku Ajar Anestesiologi.* Departemen Anestesiologi dan Intensif care Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia/ RS Cipto Mangunkusumo, Jakarta.

Soenarjo, Jatmiko H. (2013). *Anestesiologi.* Semarang: Bagian Anestesiologi dan Terapi Intensif Fakultas Kedokteran UNDIP/RSUP Dr. Kariadi Semarang.

Siyoto, S. (2015). *Dasar Metodologi Penelitian (1st ed.).* Yogyakarta: Literasi Media Publishing.

Surahman, et al. (2016). *METODOLOGI PENELITIAN.* Jakarta: PUSDIK SDM Kesehatan.

Sukarja, I. made, & Purnawan, I. ketut. (2015). *Elevasi Kaki Efektif Menjaga Kestabilan Tekanan Darah Pada Pasien Dengan Spinal Anestesi.* Keperawatan, 1–5.

Taufik M., Induniasih., Maryana. (2017). *Faktor Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Kejadian Shivering Pada Anestesi Spinal RSUD KRT Setjonegoro Wonosobo.* Skripsi. Poltekkes Kemenkes Yogyakarta.

Wang, H. Z., Chen, H. W., Fan, Y. T., Jing, Y. L., Song, X. R., & She, Y. J. (2018). *Relationship between body mass index and spread of spinal anesthesia in pregnant women: A randomized controlled trial.* Medical Science Monitor: International Medical Journal of Experimental and Clinical Research, 24, 6144.

Zhang, J., Troendle, J., Reddy, U. M., Laughon, S. K., Branch, D. W., Burkman, R., ... & Learman, L. A. (2010). *Contemporary cesarean delivery practice in the United States.* Obstet Gynecol, 203(326), e1-10.