

**POLITEKNIK KESEHATAN TANJUNG KARANG
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**Gambaran Penderita Tuberkulosis Paru BTA (+) di Puskesmas Sekincau
Kabupaten Lampung Barat**

xiii + 25 halaman, 5 tabel, 5 gambar, 5 lampiran

ABSTRAK

Tuberkulosis adalah suatu penyakit kronik menular yang disebabkan oleh bakteri *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*. Kecamatan Sekincau adalah sebuah kecamatan di Kabupaten Lampung Barat dengan penderita Tuberkulosis tertinggi di Kabupaten Lampung Barat. Tujuan penelitian untuk mengetahui gambaran penderita tuberkulosis paru BTA (+) di Puskesmas Sekincau Kabupaten Lampung Barat tahun 2020-2021 berdasarkan jumlah penderita, kelompok usia, jenis kelamin dan tingkat kepositifan BTA. Jenis penelitian ini deskriptif dengan variabel penelitian penderita tuberkulosis paru BTA berdasarkan usia, jenis kelamin, dan tingkat kepositifan BTA. Analisis data univariat. Jumlah penderita tuberkulosis paru BTA positif sebanyak 9,3% (73 penderita) dari 799 suspek. Jumlah penderita tuberkulosis paru BTA positif pada tahun 2020 sebanyak 9,5% (39 penderita) dan pada tahun 2021 sebanyak 8,7% (34 penderita). Persentase penderita tuberkulosis paru BTA positif laki-laki 67,1% (49 penderita) dan perempuan sebanyak 32,9% (24 penderita). Persentase penderita tuberkulosis paru BTA positif usia 6-14 tahun yaitu 1,3% (1 penderita), usia 15-24 tahun yaitu 4,3% (3 penderita), usia 25-44 tahun yaitu 28,8% (21 penderita), usia 44-59 tahun yaitu 32,8% (24 penderita), dan usia >60 yaitu 32,8% (24 penderita). Persentase penderita tuberkulosis paru berdasarkan tingkat kepositifan BTA, scanty yaitu 9,6% (7 penderita), 1+ sebesar 26% (19 penderita), 2+ sebesar 42,5% (31 penderita), 3+ sebesar 21,9% (16 penderita)

Kata Kunci : Penderita, Tuberkulosis paru, BTA (+)

Daftar Bacaan : 21 (1992-2021)

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**DESCRIPTION OF PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS WITH BTA (+) AT UPT
PUSKESMAS SEKINCAU WEST LAMPUNG REGENCY YEAR 2020 – 2021**

xiii + 25 page, 5 table, 5 picture, 5 attachment

ABSTRACT

Tuberculosis is caused a chronic infectious disease by the bacterium *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*. Sekincau District is a sub-district in West Lampung Regency with the highest Tuberculosis sufferers in West Lampung Regency. The purpose of the study was to determine the description of pulmonary tuberculosis patients with BTA (+) at the Sekincau Public Health Center, West Lampung Regency in 2020-2021 based on the number of patients, age group, gender and level of BTA positivity. This type of research is descriptive with research variables of patients with pulmonary tuberculosis BTA based on age, gender, and the level of AFB positivity. Data analysis was univariate. The number of smear positive pulmonary tuberculosis patients was 9.3% (73 patients) from 799 suspects. The number of smear positive pulmonary tuberculosis patients in 2020 was 9.5% (39 patients) and in 2021 as many as 8.7% (34 patients). The percentage of smear positive pulmonary tuberculosis patients was 67.1% (49 patients) and 32.9% women (24 patients). The percentage of smear positive pulmonary tuberculosis patients aged 6-14 years was 1.3% (1 patient), aged 15-24 years was 4.3% (3 patients), aged 25-44 years was 28.8% (21 patients), age 44-59 years is 32.8% (24 patients), and age >60 is 32.8% (24 patients). The percentage of patients with pulmonary tuberculosis based on the positivity of BTA , scanty was 9.6% (7 patients), 1+ was 26% (19 patients), 2+ was 42.5% (31 patients), 3+ was 21.9% (16 Sufferers).

Keywords : Patients, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, BTA (+)
Reading List : 21 (1992-2021)