

**POLITEKNIK KESEHATAN TANJUNGPURUN
JURUSAN KEPERAWATAN TANJUNGPURUN
PROFESI NERS**

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NURUL ALIFIA ANGGUN

**ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PERIOPERATIF PADA KASUS PERFORASI
GASTER DENGAN TINDAKAN LAPAROTOMI DIRUANG OPERASI
RSU MARDI WALUYO KOTA METRO**

xii + 79 Halaman + 3 Tabel + 1 Gambar



ABSTRAK

Tindakan pembedahan laparotomi dilakukan pada pasien dengan gangguan sistem pencernaan salah satunya perforasi gaster. Perforasi gaster adalah bocornya organ tubuh yaitu lambung ke dalam rongga peritoneum. Tujuan penulisan laporan tugas akhir ini adalah menggambarkan pelaksanaan asuhan keperawatan perioperatif pada Ny.S dengan diagnosa perforasi gaster dengan tindakan operasi Laparotomi di ruang Operasi RSUD Mardi Waluyo Kota Metro.

Berdasarkan hasil pengkajian didapatkan diagnosa keperawatan yaitu, preoperasi: nyeri akut dan ansietas, intraoperatif: resiko hipovolemia, postoperasi: resiko hipotermia perioperatif dan resiko syok.

Intervensi yang dilakukan yaitu: preoperasi: memberikan kenyamanan pada pasien dan menganjurkan relaksasi nafas dalam, sikap *caring* perawat, dukungan spiritual. Intraoperasi: memberikan cairan parenteral dan memantau status hemodinamik pasien. Postoperasi: monitor TTV dan gejala hipotermi.

Evaluasi dari setiap diagnosa yang muncul untuk preoperasi dengan nyeri akut dan ansietas dihentikan karena nyeri akut berkurang dan ansietas pasien hilang. Pada tahap intra operasi resiko hipovolemia tidak terjadi karena balance cairan +191cc. Serta pada diagnosa post operasi resiko hipotermia dan risiko syok tidak terjadi.

Kata kunci : Asuhan Keperawatan Perioperatif , Perforasi Gaster, Laparotomi
Daftar Bacaan : 29 (2001-2019)

**TANJUNG KARANG POLYTECHNIC OF HEALTH
TANJUNG KARANG SCHOOL OF NURSING
NURSES PROFESSION**

Final Report, April 2020

NURUL ALIFIA ANGGUN

**PERIOPERATIVE NURSING CARE ON GASTRIC PERFORATION
CASE WITH LAPAROTOMY IN SURGERY ROOM MARDI WALUYO
HOSPITAL METRO CITY**

xii + 79 pages + 3 table + 1 picture



ABSTRACT

Laparotomy surgery have been done to patient with digestive system disorders one of them is gastric perforation. Gastric perforation is a organ leaking that is a gaster into the peritoneal cavity. The aim of this final report writing is to illustrate the implementation of perioperative nursing care to Miss.S that was diagnosed gastric perforation with laparotomy surgery in surgery room Mardi Waluyo hospital, Metro city.

Based on assessment results obtained nursing diagnoses. These are preoperatively: acute pain and anxiety, intraoperatively: risk of hypovolemia, postoperatively: risk of perioperative hypothermia and risk of shock.

Interventions that have been done are; preoperatively: giving comfort to the patient and expressing relaxation of deep breath, caring traits of nurses, and spiritual support. Intraoperatively: giving parenteral fluid and monitoring hemodynamics statuses on patient. Postoperatively: monitoring TTV and symptoms of hypothermia.

Evaluation from each diagnosed that came up for preoperatively with acute pan and anxiety has been stopped because of acute pain was decrease and the patient's anxiety was gone. On the intra surgery stage the risk of hypovolemia was not happen fluid balance +191cc. as soon as post surgery diagnose that risk of hypothermia and the risk of shock was not happen.

Key words; Perioperative nursing care, laparotomy gastric perforation
Reading list : 29 (2001-2019)