

POLITEKNIK KESEHATAN TANJUNGPURUN
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M. Bahrun Imadudin

**ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PERIOPERATIF PASIEN *MULTIPLE VULNUS PUNCTUM* DI RUMAH SAKIT MARDI WALUYO, METRO
xv + 87 halaman, 34 tabel, 1 gambar, 2 lampiran**

ABSTRAK

Berdasarkan data yang didapat di RS Mardi Waluyo Metro pada tahun 2021 tindakan operasi laparotomi eksplorasi terdapat 134 dan 2 diantaranya dilakukan dengan diagnosa medis *vulnus punctum*. Tujuan penelitian ini Menggambarkan Asuhan Keperawatan Perioperatif Pada Pasien *Multiple Vulnus Punctum* Dengan Tindakan Laparotomi di RS Mardi Waluyo Metro. Waktu pelaksanaan kegiatan asuhan keperawatan perioperative ini telah dilakukan pada tanggal 6 April – 8 April 2022. Subyek asuhan keperawatan ini fokus kepada satu orang pasien yang menjalani operasi di ruang operasi (OK) RS Mardi Waluyo Metro dengan diagnosa medis *multiple vulnus punctum* dengan rencana operasi laparotomi. Sumber data yang digunakan yaitu pasien, keluarga pasien, dan status medis. Hasil penelitian didapatkan fase pre operatif masalah keperawatan gangguan pertukaran gas dilakukan intervensi pemantauan respirasi dan terapi oksigen dengan kriteria hasil pertukaran gas membaik, fase intra operatif masalah keperawatan pertama, risiko infeksi dilakukan intervensi pencegahan infeksi dengan kriteria hasil tingkat infeksi menurun. Kedua, masalah keperawatan risiko pendarahan dilakukan intervensi pencegahan pendarahan dengan kriteria hasil tingkat pendarahan menurun. Fase post operasi masalah keperawatan di *recovery room*, risiko pola napas tidak efektif dilakukan intervensi manajemen jalan napas, pemantau respirasi dan perawatan selang dada dengan kriteria hasil pola napas membaik. Pada ruang rawat inap masalah keperawatan, nyeri akut dilakukan intervensi manajemen nyeri & dukungan mobilisasi dengan kriteria hasil tingkat nyeri menurun & fungsi gastrointestinal membaik, pola napas tidak efektif dilakukan intervensi manajemen jalan napas, pemantauan respirasi, perawatan selang dada dengan kriteria hasil integritas kulit meningkat, gangguan integritas kulit dilakukan intervensi perawatan integritas kulit dengan kriteria hasil nyeri menurun dan kemerahan menurun, defisit perawatan diri dilakukan intervensi dukungan perawatan diri dengan kriteria hasil perawatan diri meningkat

Kata kunci : *Vulnus Punctum*, Asuhan Keperawatan Perioperatif, Laparotomi
Referensi : 27 sumber (2012-2021)

TANJUNGPURBAN HEALTH POLYTECHNIC
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M. Bahrun Imadudin

PERIOPERATIVE NURSING CARE FOR MULTIPLE VULNUS PUNCTUM PATIENTS IN MARDI WALUYO, METRO
xv + 87 pages, 34 tables, 1 images, 2 attachments

ABSTRACT

Based on data obtained at the Mardi Waluyo Metro Hospital in 2021, there were 134 exploratory laparotomy operations and 2 of them were carried out with a medical diagnosis of vulnus punctum. The purpose of this study is to describe perioperative nursing care for patients with multiple vulnus punctum with laparotomy at Mardi Waluyo Metro Hospital. The implementation of perioperative nursing care activities was carried out on April 6 - April 8 2022. The subject of this nursing care focused on one patient who underwent surgery in the operating room (OK) Mardi Waluyo Metro Hospital with a medical diagnosis of multiple vulnus punctum with a plan for a laparotomy operation. Sources of data used are the patient, the patient's family, and medical status. The results of the study showed that the pre-operative phase of nursing problems with gas exchange disorders was carried out with respiratory monitoring and oxygen therapy interventions with the criteria for improving gas exchange results, the intraoperative phase of the first nursing problem, infection risk was carried out by infection prevention interventions with the criteria for decreasing infection rates. Second, the nursing problem of bleeding risk is carried out by preventing bleeding interventions with the result criteria of decreased bleeding rates. In the postoperative phase of nursing problems in the recovery room, the risk of ineffective breathing patterns is carried out by interventions for airway management, respiration monitoring and chest tube care with the criteria for improving breathing patterns. In the inpatient room for nursing problems, acute pain intervention was carried out with pain management & mobilization support with the criteria of decreased pain level & improved gastrointestinal function, ineffective breathing patterns, airway management interventions, respiratory monitoring, chest tube care with increased skin integrity results criteria, impaired skin integrity, skin integrity care intervention was carried out with the criteria for decreased pain and redness, self-care deficits were carried out by self-care support interventions with increased self-care outcomes criteria

Keywords : Vulnus Punctum, Perioperative Nursing Care, Laparotomy
Reference : 27 sources (2012-2021)