

**JURUSAN KEPERAWATAN
PROGRAM STUDI PROFESI NERS
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**ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PERIOPERATIF PADA PASIEN CLOSED
FRACTURE CRURIS DEXTRA DENGAN TINDAKAN ORIF DI RSUD
JEND. AHMAD YANI METRO TAHUN 2022
(XVI + 98 halaman, 19 tabel, dan 5 gambar, 3 lampiran)**

ABSTRAK

Riskesdas BPPD Depkes RI tahun 2018 menyebutkan prevalensi kasus cedera akibat kecelakaan di Indonesia 2,2%. Penyebab kecelakaan tertinggi mengendarai kendaraan sepeda motor (72,2%). Cedera ekstremitas bawah tercatat (67%). Angka kejadian cedera kecelakaan Provinsi Lampung terdapat 1,6% yang mengalami cedera (Kemenkes RI, 2018). Tujuan laporan kasus ini menggambarkan asuhan keperawatan perioperatif pada pasien closed fracture cruris dengan tindakan operasi ORIF di RSUD Jend. Ahmad Yani Metro. Metode pengumpulan data, dengan melakukan pengkajian, wawancara, meliputi observasi, pemeriksaan fisik serta pemeriksaan penunjang. Hasil pengkajian pada pasien Closed Fracture Cruris dengan tindakan operasi ORIF, didapatkan masalah keperawatan preoperasi nyeri akut (trauma), ansietas setelah evaluasi keperawatan yang meliputi intervensi asuhan keperawatan masalah nyeri akut dan ansietas teratasi. Pada intra operasi masalah keperawatan resiko cedera post operasi dengan masalah keperawatan yaitu resiko hipotermi, dan nyeri akut, gangguan integritas kulit. Evaluasi tidak terjadi hipotermia, penurunan skala nyeri post operasi dari skala nyeri 6 menjadi skala nyeri 1, dan integritas kulit/jaringan dengan kenyamanan pada jaringan. Kesimpulan asuhan keperawatan perioperative yang meliputi pre, intra dan post operatif. Masalah keperawatan intra operasi resiko cedera tidak terjadi & masalah keperawatan post operasi resiko hipotermi tidak terjadi, sedangkan nyeri akut. Skala nyeri turun dari skala 6 menjadi 1 dan kerusakan integritas kulit tanda-tanda infeksi tidak terjadi, luka terawat, luka tampak bersih, tidak ada pembengkakan. Laporan asuhan keperawatan ini dapat dijadikan acuan asuhan keperawatan perioperatif pada pasien Closed Fractur Cruris Dextra dengan tindakan ORIF.

Kata kunci : Fraktur Cruris, ORIF, Perioperatif
Daftar pustaka : 46 (2015-2021)

**MAJORING IN NURSING
NERS PROFESSIONAL STUDY PROGRAM
Ners Profession Final Report, June 2022**

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**PERIOPERATIVE NURSING CARE IN CLOSED FRACTURE CRURIS
DEXTRA PATIENTS WITH ORIF PROCEDURES AT THE JEND
HOSPITAL. AHMAD YANI METRO IN 2022
(XVI + 98 pages, 19 tables, and 5 figures, 3 appendices)**

ABSTRACT

Riskesdas BPPD Depkes RI in 2018 stated that the prevalence of cases of injuries due to accidents in Indonesia was 2.2%. The highest cause of accidents driving a motorcycle vehicle (72.2%). Injuries to the lower extremities were noted (67%). The incidence of accident injuries in Lampung Province was 1.6% who suffered injuries (Ministry of Health of the Republic of Indonesia, 2018). The purpose of this case report describes perioperative nursing care in closed fracture cruris patients with ORIF surgery at the General Hospital, Ahmad Yani Metro. Data collection methods, by conducting studies, interviews, including observation, physical examination and supporting examinations. The results of the study in Closed Fracture Cruris patients with ORIF surgery, obtained acute pain preoperative nursing problems (trauma), anxiety after nursing evaluation which included nursing care interventions acute pain problems and anxiety were resolved. In intraoperative nursing problems the risk of postoperative injury with nursing problems is the risk of hypothermy, and acute pain, skin integrity disorders. Evaluation did not occur hypothermia, a decrease in the postoperative pain scale from pain scale 6 to pain scale 1, and the integrity of the skin/tissue with comfort in the tissues. Conclusions of perioperative nursing care that includes pre, intra and post operative. Intraoperative nursing problems risk of injury not occurring & postoperative nursing problems the risk of hypothermy does not occur, while acute pain. The pain scale dropped from a scale of 6 to 1 and damage to the integrity of the skin the signs of infection did not occur, the wounds were well-groomed, the wounds looked clean, there was no swelling. This nursing care report can be used as a reference for perioperative nursing care in Closed Fractur Cruris Dextra patients with ORIF action.

Keywords : Cruris Fracture, ORIF, Perioperative
Bibliography : 46 (2015-2021)