

POLITEKNIK KESEHATAN TANJUNGPUR
JURUSAN KESEHATAN GIGI
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Octaviani

**HUBUNGAN PERAN ORANG TUA TERHADAP KEJADIAN KARIES
GIGI PADA ANAK PRA SEKOLAH**

xiii + 32 Halaman dan 6 Gambar

ABSTRAK

Masalah yang sering terjadi pada anak – anak pra sekolah khususnya pada anak yang usianya 5-9 tahun adalah perilaku dalam mengkonsumsi makanan atau minuman manis, namun tidak diiringi perilaku membersihkan gigi yang menyebabkan karies gigi. Dari hasil data Riskesdas tahun 2018 karies gigi di Indonesia yakni sebesar 88,8% dan karies menurut karakteristik kelompok umur 5 – 9 tahun yakni sebesar 92,6%. Oleh karena itu, peran keluarga khususnya orang tua sangat penting dalam pendidikan anak pra sekolah dengan membimbing, mengarahkan dan memotivasi dalam merawat kesehatan gigi. Penelitian kepustakaan ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui adanya hubungan peran orang tua dalam kejadian karies gigi pada anak pra sekolah. Hasil penelitian berdasarkan studi kepustakaan penelitian – penelitian terdahulu didapatkan peran orang tua yang kurang disebabkan mayoritas pekerjaan orang tua adalah ibu rumah tangga.

Saran peneliti bagi para orang tua untuk dapat membimbing, memberikan pengertian, mengingatkan dan menyediakan fasilitas kepada anak agar dapat memelihara kebersihan gigi dan mulutnya. Orang tua hendaknya membiasakan anaknya untuk menyikat gigi secara teratur.

Kata Kunci : Peran orang tua, karies gigi

Daftar Bacaan : 18 (2010-2020)

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**THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE ROLE OF PARENTS AND THE
INCIDENCE OF DENTAL CARIES IN PRESCHOOL CHILDREN**
xiii + 32 Pages and 6 Pictures

ABSTRACT

The problem that often occurs in pre-school children, especially those aged 4 years, is the behavior in consuming sweet foods or drinks, but this is not accompanied by the behavior of cleaning teeth which causes dental caries. From the result of Riskesdas 2018 data, dental caries in Indonesia is 88,8% and caries according to the characteristics of the 5 – 9 year age group is 92,6%. Therefore, the role of the family, especially parents, is very important in pre-school children's education by guiding, directing and motivating in caring for dental health. This literature study aims to determine the relationship between the role of parents in the incidence of dental caries in pre-school children. The results of the study are based on literature studies of previous studies, it was found that the role of parents was less because the majority of parents' jobs were housewives.

Researcher's suggestions for people to be able to guide, provide understanding, remind and provide facilities for children in order to maintain the cleanliness of their teeth and mouth. Parents should get their children into the habit of brushing their teeth regularly.

Key Words : the role of parents, dental caries
Reading List : 18 (2010-2020)